

## Session 1606 – University House, Cloberry Room

Social Cohesion IV  
Methods to Reconstruct Migration –  
History, Archaeology and Genetics

Mark JOBLING • Department of Genetics, University of Leicester

**Magic Bullet or Blank?:** What Genetics Can  
Tell Us About the Past

Francesca CONSELVAN • IfG, Universität Wien

**Archaeological and Genetic Evidence  
for the Anglo-Saxon Migration**

Celine WAWRUSCHKA • IMAFO, ÖAW

**The Beginning of a Wonderful  
Friendship:** German and British Perspectives  
on Anglo-Saxon Ethnogenesis

Moderator/Chair: Walter POHL • IMAFO, ÖAW – IfG, Universität Wien

Organiser: Clemens GANTNER/ Celine WAWRUSCHKA

Thursday 9 July 2015 • 11.15-12.45

### Abstract

The 'Social Cohesion' strand will end with this experimental and innovative session dedicated to hybrid methods and the use of genetic analysis in medieval research: How do we arrive at historical conclusions on the basis of genetic evidence without methodological shortcuts? Walter Pohl will offer a short introduction on the aims of this part of the SCIRE project. Mark Jobling, a leading expert in the field of genetic history, will give a general introduction about the power and limitations of genetic data in studying the past – and present some of his current data on Viking and other influences on the British Isles. Subsequently Francesca Conselvan will summarize the archaeological evidence for Anglo-Saxon migration to the British Isles and will then compare this evidence with results of genetic analysis. In a final paper, Celine Wawruschka will review potential changes in research questions on Anglo-Saxon ethnogenesis from a comparative perspective, focusing on projects that use methods from biological anthropology and biomolecular anthropology and interpret the results from the perspective of national identities.

Wednesday 8 July 2015

## Session 1008 – Stage@Leeds, Stage 3

09.00-10.30  
Social Cohesion I  
Concerns for Cohesion in Italy and  
the Carolingian Realms,  
9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> Centuries

## Session 1108 – Stage@Leeds, Stage 3

11.15-12.45  
Social Cohesion II  
In and through Texts

## Session 1308 – Stage@Leeds, Stage 3

16.30-18.00  
Social Cohesion III  
The Bible and Historiography in  
the Euromediterranean World

Thursday 9 July 2015

## Session 1606 – University House, Cloberry Room

11.15-12.45  
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Methods to Reconstruct Migration  
– History, Archaeology and  
Genetics



### Abbreviations:

Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften: ÖAW, Wien

Institut für Mittelalterforschung: IMAFO, Wien

Institut für Geschichte: IfG, Universität Wien

Social Cohesion, Identity and Religion in Europe: SCIRE



IMC Leeds 2015



# SOCIAL COHESION SESSIONS

at the  
INTERNATIONAL  
MEDIEVAL  
CONGRESS



## Session 1008 – Stage@Leeds, Stage 3

Social Cohesion I

Concerns for Cohesion in Italy and the Carolingian Realms, 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> Centuries

Graeme WARD • IMAFO, ÖAW

**Singing From the Same Hymn Sheet?**

Amalarius of Metz's *Liber de ordine antiphonarii* and Social Cohesion

Clemens GANTNER • IMAFO, ÖAW

**Love and Marriage.** Louis II's Role in His Brother's Marriage Controversy and Its Impact on Italy

Caroline GOODSON • Department of History, Classics & Archaeology, Birkbeck, University of London

**City-States in Early Medieval Southern Italy**

Moderator/Chair: Celine WAWRUSCHKA • IMAFO, ÖAW

Organiser: Clemens GANTNER

Wednesday 8 July 2015 • 09.00-10.30

### Abstract

In the early Middle Ages, Europe's political landscape was significantly shaped by the emergence of new fundamental modes of identification, both ethnic and religious. These processes created new forms of social cohesion and conflict. With the Bible, Christianity provided a repertoire of patterns suitable to give order and orientation that were significant for the shaping of ethnic identities. The SCIRE project, an ERC Advanced Grant project (No. 269591) based in Vienna and led by Walter Pohl is dealing with these problems. This session is the first of a series at this year's IMC showing results of the project, which is going to end in 2016.

First, Graeme Ward will deal with Amalarius of Metz' *Liber de ordine antiphonarii* and ask in which ways this very specific text can address two big but contentious topics: ecclesiastical 'unity' and Roman renovatio. Clemens Gantner will then look at the impact of north alpine Carolingian political strife on the imperium of Louis II in Italy. Finally, Caroline Goodson will explore the significance of interest and investment in Southern Italian cities. She will argue that the built environment was no mere backdrop but a critical tool of consensus-building among the southern polities.

## Session 1108 – Stage@Leeds, Stage 3

Social Cohesion II

In and through Texts

Cinzia GRIFONI • IMAFO, ÖAW

**Hic et nunc:** Early Medieval Social Perceptions in Latin Grammatical Works

Bojana RADOVANOVIC • IMAFO, ÖAW

**Hierarchia in the Service of Social**

**Cohesion:** Different Interpretations of St Paul's Epistle to the Romans by Carolingian Authors

Ingrid HARTL • IfG, Universität Wien

**Multilingualism in Middle High German Literature**

Moderator/Chair: Rosamond MCKITTERICK • Faculty of History, University of Cambridge

Organiser: Clemens GANTNER

Wednesday 8 July 2015 • 11.15-12.45

### Abstract

The second session of the SCIRE project deals with more subtle forms of social cohesion, which did not only work on the grand political or theological stage shown in the first session, but can also be detected in medieval texts. Cinzia Grifoni will show that grammars or, more generally, texts conceived as tools for early medieval school teaching bear hints of social perceptions of that time. Bojana Radovanovic will look at how the notion of hierarchy was understood in interpretations of St Paul's Epistle to the Romans in the works of Gottschalk of Orbais, Hrabanus Maurus and Hincmar of Reims. In the third paper, Ingrid Hartl will explore the positive and negative aspects attributed to multilingualism by taking a look at examples from Middle High German literature.

## Session 1308 – Stage@Leeds, Stage 3

Social Cohesion III

The Bible and Historiography in the Euromediterranean World

Philipp DÖRLER • IfG, Universität Wien

**Biblical History as a Tool of Integration and Distinction in Gothic Historiography**

Matthias M. TISCHLER • IfG, Universität Wien

**Iberian Bible Manuscripts as Modes of Transcultural Historical Perception**

Patrick MARSCHNER • IMAFO, ÖAW

**Bible and Biblical Exegesis in the Transcultural Iberian Historical Writing**

Moderator/Chair: Gerda HEYDEMANN • IMAFO, ÖAW  
Freie Universität Berlin

Organiser: Clemens GANTNER

Wednesday 8 July 2015 • 16.30-18.00

### Abstract

This session will show how the Christian transcultural societies of the Early and Central Middle Ages compared themselves with the peoples known from the Old Testament and with their cultural and religious circumstances. This will be done from the perspective of selected Bible manuscripts and historical works. Philipp Dörler looks at the works of 6th-century historian Jordanes and the 7th-century bishop Isidore of Seville who pursue different strategies to anchor the Goths in universal history. He will investigate how biblical concepts found in these texts could be used either to integrate the Goths in or to distinguish them from the cultural and religious 'Other'. Matthias Tischler and Patrick Marschner then concentrate on the Iberian Peninsula under Muslim rule. The presence of Muslims and Christians entailed numerous varying perceptions of the respective cultural and religious 'Other'. The two papers try to show from the perspective of selected Bible manuscripts and historical works how the Christian Iberian transcultural societies placed themselves with regard to the Old Testament.